

**IPM Steps & Tactics (Appendix II)**  
from <http://paipm.cas.psu.edu>

**Steps of IPM**

- 1. Proper identification**
- 2. Learn pest/host biology**
- 3. Sample environment for pests**
- 4. Determine Action Threshold**
- 5. Choose tactics (below)**
- 6. Evaluate results**

**Tactics of IPM**

- 1. Cultural**
- 2. Physical**
- 3. Genetic**
- 4. Biological**
- 5. Chemical**
- 6. Regulatory**